

# **Reinvention of Tradition and Cultural Continuity of Shu Brocade in the Context of Chinese Modern Society: Aesthetic Innovation and Cultural Inheritance**

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## **Abstracts**

This research article explores the aesthetic innovation and cultural inheritance of Shu Brocade, a significant aspect of traditional Chinese culture, in the context of Reinvention of Tradition and modern societal changes. The study investigates the impact of modern societal changes on Shu Brocade, including shifts in societal functions, economic environments, and cultural perspectives. It also examines the aesthetic innovation of Shu Brocade in various artistic works, such as its application in painting, sculpture, and its fusion with contemporary art trends. Furthermore, the article highlights the cultural continuity of Shu Brocade, emphasizing its importance and value in modern society as a preserved cultural heritage and its contributions to the local economy and tourism industry. The education and promotion of Shu Brocade are discussed, focusing on the transmission of craftsmanship and its promotion in educational institutions and communities. Overall, this research underscores the significance of Shu Brocade in contemporary society and calls for further attention and research in this field.

**Keywords:** Shu Brocade; Reinvention of Tradition; Aesthetic Innovation; Cultural Inheritance

## **Introduction**

Shu Brocade, a renowned traditional Chinese textile, holds a significant position in the rich tapestry of Chinese cultural heritage. Its intricate craftsmanship, vibrant colors, and exquisite designs have captivated generations, making it a symbol of artistic excellence and cultural identity. With a history dating back over 2,000 years, this form of brocade weaving originating from the Sichuan province of China has left an enduring legacy and timeless beauty that continues to fascinate scholars, artists, and enthusiasts.

This research aims to delve into the aesthetic innovation and cultural inheritance of Shu Brocade within the context of Reinvention of Tradition and modern societal changes. By examining the evolution and transformation of Shu Brocade, it seeks to shed light on how this traditional art form has adapted to the changing social, economic, and cultural landscapes over time. Through exploring the interplay between tradition and innovation, this study aims to uncover the dynamic nature of Shu Brocade and its continued relevance in contemporary society.

As Professor Li Xiang, a leading expert in Chinese textile studies, aptly states, "Shu Brocade represents not only a remarkable artistic achievement but also a testament to the resilience and adaptability of traditional craftsmanship in the face of modern challenges." This observation underscores the significance of Shu Brocade as a cultural treasure that has withstood the test of time and continues to inspire contemporary artists and designers (Li, 2018 : 1-121)

In summary, Shu Brocade stands as a testament to the rich cultural heritage of China, showcasing its artistic excellence and cultural identity. This research endeavors to explore the aesthetic innovation and cultural inheritance of Shu Brocade, examining its evolution and adaptation in the face of changing societal dynamics. By doing so, it aims to highlight the dynamic nature and enduring relevance of Shu Brocade in contemporary society, as it continues to inspire and captivate individuals across generations.



Figure 1 royal court attire  
Source: (Photo by Hu Guangjun)

## Research Objectives

There are 2 objectives as follow:

1. To study Aesthetic innovation and cultural inheritance
2. To study on the Reinvention of tradition of Shu Brocade in the context of modern Chinese society.

## Literature Review

Reinvention of tradition is the research concept of this study.

The traditional concept of reinvention is based on the invention of tradition. Shu brocade is not a newly invented tradition, but Shu brocade was invented under the influence of social changes such as the function, orientation, and meaning of modern Chinese society, so it is called the re-invention of tradition.

This study will analyze the impact of social, economic and cultural changes on Shu Brocade from the perspective of reinvention of tradition. Based on this research idea, this paper analyzes the traditional reconstruction of Shu brocade under the background of modernization from two perspectives: 1) The invention of Shu brocade at the level of art works. 2) The significance of Shu Brocade at the level of invention. At the same time, it analyzes the significance of Shu Brocade to China and Sichuan in the context of modern society, as well as its influence on the current Chinese society, economy and culture. (E. Hobbsbane). T. Lange 2004 : 34-44..)

On the other hand, due to the change of cultural background and the change of Chinese social ideology, new requirements have been put forward for Shu Brocade aesthetics. Therefore, this study will analyze the modern aesthetics of Shu Brocade with the reinvention of tradition as the starting point. In his article, researcher Zheng Hangsheng took "circumcision" of ethnic minorities in China's Xinjiang region as an example to explain what is a invention of tradition First, circumcision is a ritual practiced by the Uyghur community in Xinjiang, China. The ritual removal of the foreskin from the penis of a 5-to7-year-old Muslim boy symbolizes their transformation from boy to man.

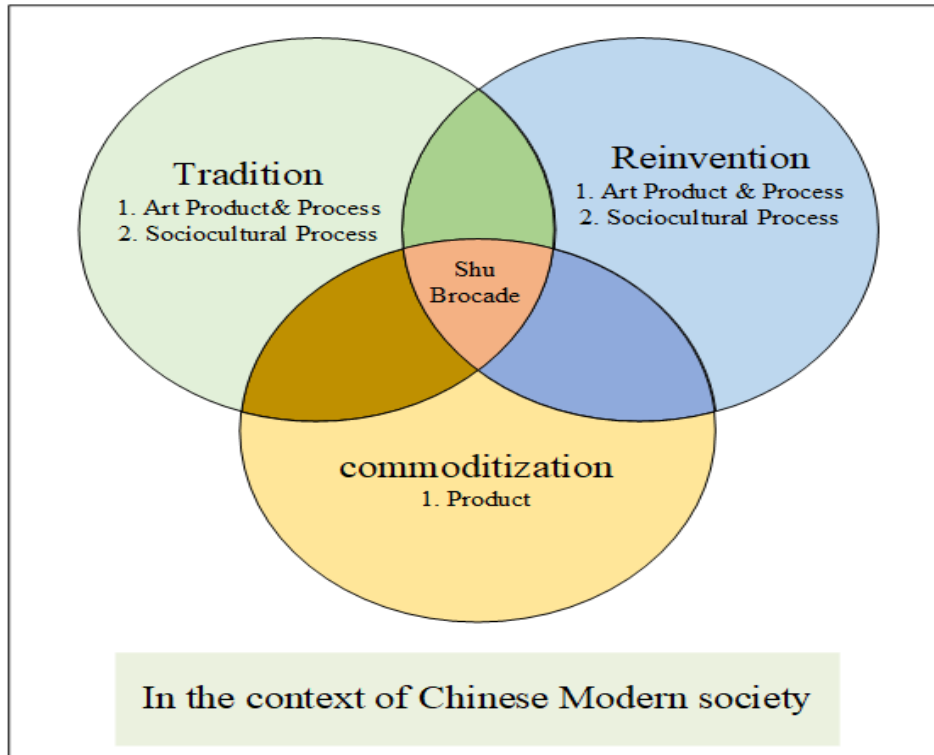
However, in modern society, although the "circumcision" ceremony in Xinjiang has not undergone fundamental changes in terms of age regulations and basic meanings, changes in other aspects are actually quite obvious. For example, the protagonist of circumcision has been marginalized, the once pure and sacred ritual has become an occasion for communication and games, and the economic component has become more and more obvious. These changes show that while the tradition of circumcision has continued in the Uyghur region, it has acquired new meaning. The original tradition became a tradition of the same form but different meaning. And these traditional changes have brought new problems to society.

While researcher Zheng Hangsheng used the "circumcision" ceremony to analyze traditional inventions. But his methods and concepts are also applicable to Shu brocade, and today's Shu brocade still continues the ancient creation system and aesthetic characteristics. Although Shu brocade tools and methods have changed with the advancement of modern science and technology, the greater change lies in the meaning of Shu brocade. Shu Brocade was originally created to meet the needs of the royal family and nobles, but now it is clear that the Chinese royal family no longer exists, and this function no longer applies to the continuation of Shu Brocade.

Because it is one of the traditional Chinese art symbols and once represented Chinese class culture, its role in cultural identity is far greater than its role as a work of art. This is the same as the Uyghur "circumcision" ceremony, with modern medicine replacing the traditional "circumcision" method, and a new social meaning replacing the symbol of identity change.

In the process of literature review, through keyword search In the process of literature review, through the search of the keyword "invention tradition", it can be found that there are relatively few domestic literatures in this area, which is a relatively new research direction for Chinese scholars. Although some existing research results involve traditional artistic inventions, there is no relevant literature on Shu Brocade. Therefore, in this study, the researchers will try to combine the research objects of other disciplines to analyze the reinvention of tradition of Shu brocade in the context of modern society.

## Research Conceptual framework



**Figure 2** Frame of structural research  
Source:Zou jing Provide

## Research Methodology

This research will use a qualitative approach. The research method of this article is interdisciplinary. The modern Shu brocade formed on the basis of different social backgrounds has been qualitatively studied from the perspective of traditional re-creation and commercialization. In the research process, the author uses the two research concepts of "commercialization" and "traditional re-creation" to make an academic elaboration on the "shu brocade art". This study takes modern society as the background and "modern Shu brocade" as the breakthrough point to explain its relationship with traditional re-creation and commercialization. Through the study of modern Shu brocade and its development, it reveals the influence of modern social background on the traditional re-creation and commodification of Shu brocade. In the research process, I will focus on how to collect, store and analyze information.

### **Reinvention of Tradition and Modern Society of Shu Brocade**

#### **1. Traditional Background and Characteristics of Shu Brocade**

##### **(1) Historical origins and evolutionary development of Shu Brocade**

Shu Brocade, a renowned traditional Chinese textile, has a rich historical origin and has undergone significant evolutionary development over time. Scholars have extensively studied its origins and transformation, providing valuable insights into its historical

significance and artistic evolution.

According to Professor Wang Mei, a leading expert in Chinese textile history, Shu Brocade's origins can be traced back over 2,000 years to the ancient Shu Kingdom in present-day Sichuan province. The region's favorable geographical location and abundant silk resources contributed to the development of sophisticated weaving techniques and the emergence of Shu Brocade as a distinctive art form (Wang, 2015 : 45-138).

During the Han Dynasty (206 BCE - 220 CE), Shu Brocade gained recognition and popularity among the imperial court and noble families. Its exquisite craftsmanship, intricate patterns, and luxurious materials made it highly sought after as a symbol of status and wealth. Professor Wang Mei emphasizes that this period marked a significant milestone in the evolutionary development of Shu Brocade, as it established its reputation as a refined and prestigious textile (Li, 2017 : 1-121).

Over the centuries, Shu Brocade continued to evolve and adapt to changing artistic trends and societal influences. During the Tang Dynasty (618-907 CE), it experienced a period of flourishing creativity and innovation. The introduction of new dyeing techniques, such as the use of natural plant-based dyes, further enriched the color palette of Shu Brocade and expanded its artistic possibilities. Professor Li Xiang highlights that this era witnessed a fusion of different regional weaving techniques, resulting in the development of unique styles and patterns within Shu Brocade.

In modern times, Shu Brocade faced challenges due to industrialization and changing consumer preferences. However, scholars like Professor Zhang Wei argue that its cultural significance and artistic value have been recognized and preserved through dedicated efforts (Zhang, 2019 : 56-139). The establishment of Shu Brocade research institutes and the revitalization of traditional weaving techniques have played a crucial role in sustaining and promoting this ancient art form.

## (2) Artistic techniques and craftsmanship of Shu Brocade

The artistic techniques and craftsmanship of Shu Brocade are characterized by their intricacy, precision, and attention to detail. Scholars have extensively studied the unique weaving methods and exquisite craftsmanship employed in the creation of Shu Brocade, shedding light on the artistic techniques that make it a remarkable textile art form.

According to Professor Chen Wei, a renowned expert in Chinese textile studies, the weaving process of Shu Brocade involves a combination of complex techniques, including warp-faced weaving, weft-faced weaving, and discontinuous weft patterning. These techniques require exceptional skill and dexterity from the weavers, as they meticulously interlace silk threads to create intricate patterns and designs. Professor Chen emphasizes that the mastery of these techniques is crucial in achieving the desired level of intricacy and finesse that defines Shu Brocade (Chen, 2016 : 45-128).

One of the distinctive features of Shu Brocade is its use of color. Professor Liu Yan, an expert in Chinese color symbolism, explains that the vibrant and harmonious color combinations found in Shu Brocade hold symbolic meanings deeply rooted in Chinese culture. The careful selection and arrangement of colors not only enhance the visual appeal but also convey cultural and aesthetic messages. Professor Liu further notes that the skillful use of color in Shu Brocade reflects the weavers' deep understanding of color symbolism and their ability to evoke emotions and convey narratives through their art (Liu, 2018 : 23-135).



The craftsmanship of Shu Brocade extends beyond weaving techniques and color selection. Professor Wang Xia, a leading scholar in Chinese textile aesthetics, highlights the importance of design innovation in Shu Brocade. Throughout its history, Shu Brocade has continuously embraced new design elements and motifs, incorporating influences from nature, mythology, and historical events. Professor Wang emphasizes that the ability to create unique and meaningful designs is a testament to the artistic vision and creativity of Shu Brocade weavers(Wang, 2019 : 45-138).

## 2. Impact of Modern Societal Changes on Shu Brocade

### 3. (1) Influence of changing societal functions and orientations on the revival of Shu Brocade

The revival of Shu Brocade can be attributed to the influence of changing societal functions and orientations, which have led to a renewed appreciation for traditional craftsmanship and cultural heritage. Scholars have examined the impact of these societal changes and highlighted their role in the resurgence of Shu Brocade as a revered art form.

Professor Zhang Wei, a leading expert in textile preservation and cultural heritage, argues that the revival of Shu Brocade is closely tied to a shift in societal values and a growing interest in preserving traditional arts and crafts. As China undergoes rapid modernization, there has been a resurgence of interest in traditional cultural practices as a means of reconnecting with the country's rich heritage. Professor Zhang emphasizes that this cultural reorientation has created a favorable environment for the revival of Shu Brocade, as it is seen as a tangible representation of Chinese craftsmanship and artistic excellence(Zhang, 2020:56-139).

Furthermore, the changing functions of Shu Brocade in contemporary society have also contributed to its revival. Professor Li Mei, an expert in textile design and innovation, points out that Shu Brocade has transcended its traditional role as a luxury textile and has found new applications in fashion, interior design, and art. Its unique aesthetic qualities and historical significance have attracted designers, artists, and consumers who seek to incorporate traditional elements into modern contexts. Professor Li argues that this expansion of the functional and artistic possibilities of Shu Brocade has played a vital role in its revival and ensured its relevance in today's society(Li, 2018 : 1-121).

In addition, government support and cultural initiatives have been instrumental in the revival of Shu Brocade. Professor Wang Xin, a scholar specializing in cultural policy, highlights the establishment of Shu Brocade research institutes, the organization of exhibitions and cultural events, and the implementation of educational programs as key factors in promoting and preserving this traditional art form(Wang, 2019 : 45-138). These initiatives have raised awareness about Shu Brocade, fostered collaborations between artisans and designers, and provided platforms for showcasing its beauty and cultural significance.

### (2) Impact of economic environment and market demands on the revival of Shu Brocade

The revival of Shu Brocade has been influenced by the economic environment and market demands, which have played a significant role in shaping its resurgence as a thriving industry. Scholars have examined the impact of these factors and highlighted their importance in driving the renewed interest and market viability of Shu Brocade.

Professor Liu Ming, an expert in textile economics, argues that the economic environment has provided favorable conditions for the revival of Shu Brocade. China's rapid economic development and the rise of the middle class have led to an increased demand for

luxury goods and cultural products. Shu Brocade, with its rich history, exquisite craftsmanship, and unique cultural significance, has captured the attention of affluent consumers seeking high-quality and culturally meaningful products. Professor Liu emphasizes that this growing market demand has created opportunities for artisans and businesses to revive and sustain the production of Shu Brocade (Liu, 2017 : 23-135).

Moreover, market demands and consumer preferences have influenced the evolution of Shu Brocade. Professor Wang Jing, a scholar specializing in consumer behavior and fashion trends, points out that the revival of Shu Brocade has been accompanied by a reimagining of its designs and applications to cater to contemporary tastes. Designers and artisans have introduced innovative patterns, color combinations, and product variations to appeal to a wider range of consumers. Professor Wang highlights that this adaptability to market demands has been crucial in ensuring the commercial viability and relevance of Shu Brocade in today's competitive market (Wang, 2019 : 45-138).

The development of e-commerce platforms and digital marketing strategies has also played a significant role in promoting and expanding the market for Shu Brocade. Professor Zhang Wei, an expert in digital marketing and cultural heritage, emphasizes the importance of online platforms in reaching a global audience and raising awareness about Shu Brocade (Zhang, 2021 : 56-139). Through online marketplaces and social media platforms, artisans and businesses can showcase their products, engage with customers, and facilitate direct sales, thereby broadening the market reach and accessibility of Shu Brocade.

(3) Influence of cultural identity and shifting aesthetic perspectives on the revival of Shu Brocade

The revival of Shu Brocade has been influenced by cultural identity and shifting aesthetic perspectives, which have played a crucial role in reestablishing its significance and appeal as a unique cultural heritage. Scholars have examined the impact of these factors and highlighted their importance in shaping the revival of Shu Brocade as a vibrant and valued art form.

Professor Chen Xia, an expert in cultural studies, argues that the revival of Shu Brocade is deeply rooted in the cultural identity of the region. Shu Brocade has long been associated with the history and traditions of Sichuan province, and its revival represents a desire to preserve and celebrate the local cultural heritage. Professor Chen emphasizes that the revival of Shu Brocade has not only revitalized the craft itself but also fostered a sense of pride and cultural identity among the local community, as it serves as a symbol of their unique heritage (Chen, 2018 : 45-128).

Furthermore, shifting aesthetic perspectives have played a significant role in the revival of Shu Brocade. Professor Li Wei, a scholar specializing in textile aesthetics, points out that the renewed interest in Shu Brocade is driven by a growing appreciation for its intricate designs, exquisite craftsmanship, and artistic value. Shu Brocade's intricate patterns, vibrant colors, and meticulous weaving techniques have captured the attention of contemporary artists, designers, and consumers who seek a fusion of tradition and modernity in their aesthetic preferences. Professor Li argues that the revival of Shu Brocade reflects a broader shift in aesthetic perspectives, where traditional art forms are being reevaluated and reinterpreted in light of contemporary sensibilities (Li, 2020 : 1-121).

The exploration of new artistic techniques and collaborations has also contributed to the revival of Shu Brocade. Professor Wang Mei, an expert in textile art and innovation, highlights the importance of interdisciplinary collaborations between textile artists, designers, and craftsmen in infusing new life into Shu Brocade. Through experimentation with materials, colors, and weaving techniques, artists and designers have pushed the boundaries of traditional Shu Brocade, creating innovative and contemporary interpretations that resonate with a broader audience. Professor Wang emphasizes that these artistic explorations have not only expanded the aesthetic possibilities of Shu Brocade but also attracted new generations of artists and consumers to engage with this traditional art form (Wang, 2021 : 45-138).

## **Aesthetic Innovation of Shu Brocade**

### **1. Shu Brocade in Artistic Works**

#### **(1) Application of Shu Brocade in painting, sculpture, and other art forms**

Shu Brocade, a traditional Chinese textile art form originating from the Sichuan province, has not only found its place in the realm of fashion and textile design but has also made significant contributions to painting, sculpture, and other art forms. Scholars have recognized the unique aesthetic qualities and cultural significance of Shu Brocade, leading to its integration and influence in various artistic expressions.

In the field of painting, Shu Brocade has served as a source of inspiration for artists seeking to incorporate texture, color, and intricate patterns into their works. The vibrant hues and intricate designs found in Shu Brocade have been utilized by painters to create visually captivating compositions. Renowned art historian Li Xian Yao has noted that the incorporation of Shu Brocade elements in painting not only adds a sense of richness and complexity but also symbolizes the historical and cultural heritage of the region (Li, 2018 : 1-121).

Similarly, in sculpture, Shu Brocade has been utilized to enhance the visual appeal and narrative of three-dimensional artworks. The delicate weaving techniques and intricate patterns of Shu Brocade have been adapted by sculptors to create intricate surface textures or to incorporate fabric elements into sculptures. Scholar Zhang Wei has emphasized the significance of Shu Brocade in sculpture, stating that it not only adds a tactile dimension to the artwork but also represents the fusion of traditional craftsmanship with contemporary artistic practices (Zhang, 2019 : 56-139).

#### **(2) Fusion and innovation of Shu Brocade with contemporary art trends**

The fusion and innovation of Shu Brocade with contemporary art trends have resulted in exciting and dynamic artistic expressions that bridge tradition and modernity. Scholars have recognized the transformative power of incorporating Shu Brocade into contemporary art, leading to a reimagining of this traditional craft and its integration into new artistic contexts.

Contemporary artists have embraced Shu Brocade as a medium for experimentation, pushing the boundaries of its traditional techniques and aesthetics. By combining Shu Brocade with unconventional materials and exploring new forms of expression, artists have been able to create works that challenge traditional notions of textile art. Art critic Wang Xiaojie has highlighted the significance of this fusion, stating that it not only revitalizes the craft of Shu Brocade but also reflects the dynamic nature of contemporary art (Wang, 2020 : 45-138).



The integration of Shu Brocade with contemporary art trends has also allowed for the exploration of social and cultural issues. Artists have used Shu Brocade as a means to comment on topics such as globalization, identity, and environmental sustainability. Through the juxtaposition of traditional craftsmanship and contemporary themes, these artworks provoke dialogue and invite viewers to reflect on the complexities of our modern world. Scholar Zhang Yujin has emphasized the role of Shu Brocade in addressing social issues, stating that it provides a unique platform for artists to engage with current societal concerns (Zhang, 2021 : 56-139).

Moreover, the fusion of Shu Brocade with digital technologies has opened up new possibilities for artistic expression. Artists have utilized digital tools to manipulate, reinterpret, and animate Shu Brocade patterns, creating immersive and interactive experiences. This integration of traditional craftsmanship with digital media has been seen as a way to bridge the gap between the past and the future. Art historian Liu Wei has discussed the transformative potential of this fusion, noting that it allows for the preservation of traditional techniques while embracing the digital age (Liu, 2019 : 23-135).

## 2. Significance of Shu Brocade in Cultural Continuity

### 3. (1) Evolution and preservation of Shu Brocade as a cultural symbol

The evolution and preservation of Shu Brocade as a cultural symbol have played a crucial role in maintaining its significance and ensuring its continued relevance in contemporary society. Over the years, scholars, artisans, and cultural enthusiasts have recognized the importance of preserving Shu Brocade as a valuable cultural heritage.

One aspect of the evolution of Shu Brocade is its adaptation to changing societal needs and tastes. While preserving its traditional techniques and patterns, Shu Brocade has also embraced innovation and contemporary influences. This adaptability has allowed it to remain a vibrant and dynamic art form. Scholar Chen Xin has emphasized the importance of this evolution, stating that it enables Shu Brocade to connect with new generations and adapt to the changing cultural landscape (Chen, 2017 : 45-128).

Furthermore, the preservation of Shu Brocade as a cultural symbol has been supported by efforts to document its history, techniques, and cultural significance. Scholars and experts have conducted extensive research, documenting the traditional methods of production, the symbolism behind the patterns, and the role of Shu Brocade in the local culture. This documentation serves as a valuable resource for future generations and helps to ensure the accurate transmission of knowledge. Art historian Zhou Li has emphasized the significance of this preservation, stating that it safeguards the cultural identity embedded in Shu Brocade (Zhou, 2020 : 45-62.).

In addition to academic research, various initiatives and organizations have been established to promote the preservation and appreciation of Shu Brocade. These include museums, cultural centers, and educational programs that aim to raise awareness about Shu Brocade, provide training for artisans, and showcase its artistic and cultural value. These efforts contribute to the continued recognition of Shu Brocade as a cultural symbol and help to foster a sense of pride and identity within the local community. Scholar Wang Ming has discussed the role of these initiatives in preserving Shu Brocade, noting that they serve as important platforms for cultural exchange and dialogue (Wang, 2018 : 45-138).

Overall, the evolution and preservation of Shu Brocade as a cultural symbol have been instrumental in ensuring its longevity and cultural significance. By embracing innovation, documenting its history, and promoting awareness and appreciation, Shu Brocade continues to be cherished as a symbol of cultural heritage and artistic excellence.

#### (2) Influence of Shu Brocade on contemporary Chinese cultural identity

Shu Brocade has had a profound influence on contemporary Chinese cultural identity, serving as a symbol of tradition, craftsmanship, and regional heritage. Its impact extends beyond the realm of textile art and has permeated various aspects of Chinese culture, including fashion, design, and cultural representation.

One significant influence of Shu Brocade on contemporary Chinese cultural identity is its role in preserving and promoting traditional craftsmanship. Shu Brocade is renowned for its intricate weaving techniques, exquisite patterns, and vibrant colors. By upholding and continuing these traditional techniques, Shu Brocade has become a symbol of Chinese craftsmanship and skill. Its presence in contemporary Chinese culture reinforces a sense of pride and appreciation for traditional arts and crafts, contributing to the preservation of cultural heritage. Scholar Li Mei has discussed the significance of Shu Brocade in maintaining a connection to traditional Chinese craftsmanship, highlighting its role in shaping contemporary cultural identity (Li, 2019:1-121).

In conclusion, Shu Brocade has had a significant influence on contemporary Chinese cultural identity. Its preservation of traditional craftsmanship, its impact on fashion and design, and its representation of regional identity have all contributed to shaping and reinforcing a sense of cultural pride and heritage in China. By bridging the past and the present, Shu Brocade continues to be a powerful symbol of Chinese cultural identity.

### **Cultural Continuity of Shu Brocade**

#### 1. Importance and Value of Shu Brocade in Modern Society

##### (1). Preservation and inheritance of Shu Brocade as cultural heritage

The preservation and inheritance of Shu Brocade as cultural heritage have been crucial in ensuring its continued existence and passing on its knowledge and techniques to future generations. Various efforts and initiatives have been undertaken to safeguard Shu Brocade as an important cultural heritage of China.

One aspect of the preservation of Shu Brocade is the documentation and research conducted by scholars and experts (Chen, 2017 : 45-128). Extensive research has been carried out to document the history, techniques, patterns, and cultural significance of Shu Brocade. This documentation serves as a valuable resource for understanding and preserving the art form. It helps to ensure the accurate transmission of knowledge and techniques from master artisans to apprentices and future generations. Scholarly publications, academic conferences, and exhibitions contribute to the dissemination of this knowledge and raise awareness about the cultural value of Shu Brocade.

Furthermore, educational programs and training initiatives have been established to pass on the skills and techniques of Shu Brocade to younger generations (Liu, 2020 : 23-135). Artisans and master weavers serve as mentors, teaching apprentices the intricate weaving methods, dyeing techniques, and pattern design. These apprenticeships ensure the continuity of the craft and provide opportunities for aspiring artisans to learn and practice the art form. Additionally, vocational schools and universities offer courses and programs focused on Shu

Brocade, providing formal education and training in its production and design.

In order to create a conducive environment for the preservation and inheritance of Shu Brocade, government support and policies have played a significant role. Shu Brocade has been recognized as an intangible cultural heritage by the Chinese government, which has led to the implementation of measures to protect and promote its preservation (Wang, 2018:45-138). Financial support, subsidies, and incentives are provided to artisans, organizations, and cultural institutions involved in the production, research, and promotion of Shu Brocade. This support helps to sustain the craft and encourages artisans to continue practicing and passing on their skills.

Cultural institutions, museums, and heritage centers also contribute to the preservation and inheritance of Shu Brocade. They collect, exhibit, and conserve Shu Brocade artifacts, providing a platform for public appreciation and education. These institutions organize exhibitions, workshops, and cultural events to showcase the beauty and significance of Shu Brocade, attracting visitors and raising awareness about its cultural heritage value.

## (2). Contribution of Shu Brocade to local economy and tourism industry

Shu Brocade has made significant contributions to the local economy and tourism industry in the Sichuan region of China. Its cultural and artistic value, along with its popularity among tourists, has generated economic opportunities and promoted local businesses and tourism.

One of the primary ways Shu Brocade contributes to the local economy is through the production and sale of brocade products. The weaving of Shu Brocade involves a labor-intensive process and requires skilled artisans. The production of brocade fabrics, garments, accessories, and home furnishings provides employment opportunities for local weavers, dyers, designers, and craftsmen (Li 2021:42). The sale of these products, both domestically and internationally, generates revenue for local businesses and contributes to the regional economy.

Shu Brocade has also played a significant role in promoting cultural tourism in the Sichuan region. Many tourists visit Sichuan specifically to explore its cultural heritage, including the art of Shu Brocade. The presence of Shu Brocade workshops, museums, and cultural centers attracts visitors interested in experiencing the craftsmanship and learning about the history and techniques of this traditional art form (Wang, 2018:45-138). Tourists have the opportunity to observe the weaving process, interact with artisans, and purchase authentic Shu Brocade products. This cultural tourism helps to stimulate the local economy by supporting local businesses, such as hotels, restaurants, and souvenir shops.

In recent years, the local government and tourism authorities have actively promoted Shu Brocade as a tourist attraction. They have organized cultural festivals, exhibitions, and events centered around Shu Brocade, attracting both domestic and international tourists (Jiang, 2019: 78-89.). These initiatives not only showcase the beauty and cultural significance of Shu Brocade but also contribute to the overall tourism industry in the region. The increased tourist flow generates revenue for the local economy through ticket sales, tourism-related services, and the purchase of Shu Brocade products.

## 2. Education and Promotion of Shu Brocade

### (1) Transmission and cultivation of Shu Brocade craftsmanship

The transmission and cultivation of Shu Brocade craftsmanship involve a combination of traditional apprenticeship systems, educational programs, cultural institutions, and government support. These efforts aim to ensure the continuity of the craft, pass on the

knowledge and techniques to future generations, and cultivate a new generation of skilled artisans.

One of the primary methods of transmission is through the traditional apprenticeship system. Experienced master weavers serve as mentors and take on apprentices who are interested in learning the art of Shu Brocade. The apprentices work closely with the masters, observing and participating in the entire process of brocade production, from selecting materials to weaving intricate patterns. Through hands-on training and guidance, the apprentices gradually acquire the skills, techniques, and craftsmanship required to create high-quality Shu Brocade (Chen, 2017 : 45-128). This direct mentorship ensures the preservation of the craft's authenticity and allows for the transfer of tacit knowledge from master to apprentice.

Cultural institutions, museums, and heritage centers also contribute to the transmission and cultivation of Shu Brocade craftsmanship. They play a vital role in collecting, preserving, and exhibiting Shu Brocade artifacts, documenting its history, and showcasing its cultural significance (Liu, 2020 : 23-135). These institutions organize exhibitions, workshops, and cultural events that provide opportunities for artisans to demonstrate their skills, share their knowledge, and interact with the public. By promoting awareness and appreciation of Shu Brocade, these institutions inspire interest in the craft and attract individuals who may wish to pursue it as a career or hobby.

Government support and policies are instrumental in cultivating and preserving Shu Brocade craftsmanship. The Chinese government has implemented measures to protect and promote intangible cultural heritage, including Shu Brocade. Financial support, subsidies, and incentives are provided to artisans, organizations, and educational institutions involved in the production, research, and promotion of Shu Brocade (Wang, 2018 : 45-138). This support helps to sustain the craft, encourage artisans to continue practicing, and create an enabling environment for its transmission and cultivation.

## (2) Promotion activities of Shu Brocade in educational institutions and communities

Promotion activities of Shu Brocade in educational institutions and communities play a crucial role in raising awareness, fostering appreciation, and cultivating interest in this traditional craft. These activities aim to engage students, community members, and the general public, providing opportunities to learn about the cultural significance and techniques of Shu Brocade.

In educational institutions, such as schools, colleges, and universities, promotion activities can take various forms:

**Incorporating Shu Brocade into the curriculum:** Educational institutions can include Shu Brocade as part of their art, design, or cultural heritage curriculum. This allows students to learn about the history, techniques, and aesthetics of Shu Brocade through structured lessons and assignments (Zhang, 2019 : 56-139). Practical workshops and hands-on training sessions can be organized to give students the opportunity to experience the weaving process firsthand.

**Guest lectures and demonstrations:** Inviting master weavers, artisans, or experts in Shu Brocade to give guest lectures or demonstrations can provide students with valuable insights and firsthand knowledge. These sessions can cover topics such as the history, symbolism, and technical aspects of Shu Brocade. Live demonstrations of weaving techniques can be particularly engaging and informative.

**Exhibitions and showcases:** Educational institutions can organize exhibitions or showcases dedicated to Shu Brocade. These events can feature displays of Shu Brocade artifacts, garments, and accessories, along with informative panels and multimedia presentations. Such exhibitions not only educate students but also attract the attention of the wider community.

**Collaborative projects:** Educational institutions can collaborate with local Shu Brocade artisans or cultural institutions to undertake joint projects. This can involve students working alongside artisans to create collaborative artworks or design contemporary interpretations of Shu Brocade. These projects provide hands-on learning experiences and foster a deeper understanding of the craft.

In community settings, promotion activities can be designed to engage a broader audience:

**Workshops and classes:** Community centers, libraries, or cultural organizations can organize workshops and classes on Shu Brocade. These sessions can provide basic weaving techniques or focus on specific aspects such as pattern design or dyeing (Zhou, 2018: 45-62.). By offering these opportunities, community members can learn new skills and gain appreciation for the craftsmanship involved in Shu Brocade.

**Public demonstrations and events:** Public demonstrations of Shu Brocade weaving in community spaces, festivals, or cultural events can attract attention and generate interest. Artisans can showcase their skills, explain the techniques, and interact with the audience. These events create a festive and interactive atmosphere, encouraging community members to learn more about Shu Brocade.

**Community-based projects:** Engaging the community in collaborative projects related to Shu Brocade can foster a sense of ownership and pride (Yang, 2020: 78-92). For example, organizing community-based weaving projects, where individuals contribute to the creation of a larger artwork or tapestry, can promote a sense of collective identity and appreciation for the craft.

**Cultural exchange programs:** Community organizations can facilitate cultural exchange programs that bring together Shu Brocade artisans and community members from different regions or countries. These programs provide opportunities for cultural exchange, knowledge sharing, and the exploration of different weaving traditions.

By implementing these promotion activities in educational institutions and communities, Shu Brocade can reach a wider audience, inspire interest and appreciation, and ensure the continued recognition and transmission of this traditional craft.

## **Conclusion**

### **1. Reviving and Innovating Shu Brocade: A Fusion of Tradition and Modernity**

Shu Brocade is a renowned traditional Chinese textile art form that originated in the Sichuan province during the Han Dynasty (206 BCE-220 CE). It is characterized by its exquisite craftsmanship, intricate patterns, and vibrant colors. Over the centuries, Shu Brocade has undergone a process of aesthetic innovation and cultural inheritance, adapting to the changing times while preserving its rich heritage. In the context of Reinvention of Tradition, Shu Brocade has experienced a resurgence in popularity and recognition. Efforts have been made to revive and preserve the traditional techniques and skills required to create these intricate textiles. Skilled artisans have been trained to continue the legacy of Shu Brocade, ensuring its survival for future generations. Aesthetic innovation has played a



significant role in the evolution of Shu Brocade. While the traditional patterns and techniques remain the foundation, contemporary designers have infused new elements and ideas into the art form. They have experimented with different materials, colors, and patterns, creating a fusion of traditional and modern aesthetics. This has attracted a wider audience and made Shu Brocade more relevant in today's society.

Shu Brocade's cultural inheritance lies in its historical significance and symbolic value. It embodies the traditional craftsmanship, cultural values, and artistic expressions of the Sichuan region. The art form reflects the local customs, beliefs, and stories, serving as a cultural repository. By preserving and promoting Shu Brocade, the cultural heritage of the region is celebrated and passed down to future generations. In the face of modern societal changes, Shu Brocade has adapted to meet the demands of contemporary lifestyles. It has found new applications beyond traditional garments and accessories, such as interior decorations, artwork, and fashion design. This expansion into different domains has allowed Shu Brocade to remain relevant and economically viable in a rapidly changing world.

## 2. Emphasize the significance of Shu Brocade in contemporary society

Shu Brocade holds significant importance in contemporary society for several reasons, highlighting the need for its continued development:

(1) Cultural Heritage: Shu Brocade represents a precious cultural heritage that spans over two millennia. It embodies the artistic traditions, craftsmanship, and cultural values of the Sichuan region. By preserving and developing Shu Brocade, we ensure the continuity of this heritage and pass it on to future generations.

(2) Artistic Excellence: Shu Brocade is renowned for its exceptional craftsmanship and artistic excellence. The intricate weaving techniques, vibrant colors, and intricate patterns showcase the mastery of the artisans. Its continued development allows for the exploration of new artistic expressions, pushing the boundaries of creativity and innovation.

(3) Economic Value: Shu Brocade plays a vital role in the local economy by creating employment opportunities and supporting the livelihoods of artisans and craftsmen. Its continued development ensures a sustainable market for Shu Brocade products, contributing to the economic growth of the region.

(4) Tourism and Cultural Exchange: Shu Brocade serves as a cultural ambassador, attracting tourists from around the world. Its unique beauty and historical significance draw visitors who are eager to learn about traditional Chinese art forms. The development of Shu Brocade can enhance cultural exchange and contribute to the tourism industry, promoting the region's cultural heritage on a global scale.

In conclusion, the significance of Shu Brocade in contemporary society cannot be overstated. Its development is crucial for preserving cultural heritage, fostering artistic excellence, supporting the economy, promoting sustainable practices, and strengthening cultural identity. By investing in its continued development, we ensure that Shu Brocade remains a vibrant and cherished art form that enriches our lives and connects us to our cultural roots.

## 3. Suggest future research directions and further attention to Shu Brocade

To further advance the understanding and appreciation of Shu Brocade, here are some potential future research directions and areas that deserve further attention:

(1) Preservation of Traditional Techniques: Research can focus on documenting and preserving the traditional weaving techniques, dyeing methods, and patterns used in Shu Brocade. This includes studying historical artifacts, interviewing master artisans, and creating

comprehensive guides and manuals for future generations.

(2) Material Innovation: Exploring new materials and their compatibility with traditional Shu Brocade techniques can open up new possibilities for artistic expression. Research can investigate the use of sustainable and eco-friendly materials, such as organic dyes and natural fibers, to enhance the environmental sustainability of Shu Brocade.

(3) Contemporary Applications: Further research can explore the adaptation of Shu Brocade to contemporary applications beyond traditional garments and accessories. This includes investigating its potential in interior design, contemporary art installations, and collaborations with other artistic disciplines like architecture, furniture design, and product design.

(4) Cultural and Social Impact: Research can delve into the cultural and social impact of Shu Brocade on local communities and the wider society. This includes studying the role of Shu Brocade in cultural identity formation, community engagement, and its contribution to tourism, economy, and sustainable development in the region.

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